

Table 1. Demographic characteristics of T1D patients at baseline and controls

	T1D			Controls			P-value
n	56			49			
Gender	Boys 57.1% (n= 32) Girls 42.9% (n= 24)			Boys 42.8% (n=21) Girls 57.2% (n=28)			0.31
	Mean	95% CI	SD	Mean	95% CI	SD	
Age (years)	13.1	12.2- 13.9	3.2	12.8	10.9- 14.7	6.6	0.21
Age of diagnosis (years)	8.5	7.6- 9.5	3.4	na			
BMI z-score	0.33	0.04 - 0.62	0.8	0.32	0.02 - 0.61	0.8	0.68
HbA1c	8.36 % (68 mmol/mol)	7.88 - 8.85% (63- 73 mmol/mol)	1.7	4.70 % (28 mmol/mol)	4.4- 4.9 % (25-30 mmol/ mol)	0.4	<0.001
T1D duration (years)	4.5	3.6 - 5.5	3.4	na			
Microalbuminuria (daily secretion of urinary albumin ≥30mg but ≤300mg)	18.5% presented microalbuminuria (10/56)			0 % presented microalbuminuria (0/49)			

na: not applicable.