

Table 1. Differential Diagnosis of Hypercalcitoninemia (modified from S. Toledo et al 2009)

Physiologic conditions

Drugs

Non-thyroid
pathologies

Hypergastrinemias

Hypercalcemias

Renal insufficiency

Neuroendocrine tumors:

pheochromocytoma

paraganglioma

enteropancreatic endocrine tumors

VIPoma, insulinoma, carcinoids

small cell pulmonary tumor

Thyroid pathologies

Thyroid carcinomas:

follicular carcinoma

papillary carcinoma

Chronic autoimmune thyroiditis
